**ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ОБЩЕОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ «ШКОЛА № 90 ГОРОДСКОГО ОКРУГА ДОНЕЦК»**

**ДОНЕЦКОЙ НАРОДНОЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ**

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| **РАССМОТРЕНО**на заседании методического объединения учителей \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ протокол от \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ № \_\_\_\_\_\_руководитель ШМО \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  | **УТВЕРЖДАЮ**Директор ГБОУ «Школа № 90 г.о. Донецк»\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Е.В. Слажнева\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2025 г. |

**МАТЕРИАЛЫ**

**для проведения промежуточной аттестации**

**по английскому языку**

**в 10 классе**

**в 2024 - 2025 учебном году**

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**Донецк, 2025 год**

**Вариант 1**

**Reading Comprehension**

 Установите соответствие между текстами A–E и рубриками 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику только один раз. В задании одна рубрика лишняя.

1. **Winter sports**
2. **Famous landmarks**
3. **Celebrations and holidays**
4. **Endangered species**
5. **Traditional food**
6. **Weather conditions**

### Texts

**A.** Russia’s cold climate makes it an ideal location for winter sports such as skiing and ice hockey. Many international competitions take place in cities like Sochi, which hosted the 2014 Winter Olympics. The country also has numerous ski resorts, attracting visitors from all over the world.

**B.** Russian food is full of rich and flavorful dishes. One of the most well-known is beef stroganoff, a dish made with sautéed beef in a creamy sauce. Another favorite is kvass, a fermented drink made from rye bread. Many of these traditional recipes date back centuries and continue to be a major part of Russian culture.

**C.** One of the most important Russian holidays is Victory Day, celebrated on May 9. This day marks the Soviet Union’s victory in World War II. It is commemorated with military parades, concerts, and fireworks, and people honor war veterans by giving them flowers.

**D.** Russia is home to a variety of endangered animals, including the snow leopard, which lives in the mountains of Siberia. Another rare species is the Far Eastern leopard, which is considered one of the most elusive wild cats. Conservation programs are in place to protect these species from extinction.

**E.** Russia has many historical landmarks, including the famous Saint Basil’s Cathedral in Moscow, with its colorful onion-shaped domes. Another significant site is the Peterhof Palace in St. Petersburg, which is known for its beautiful gardens and fountains. These landmarks attract millions of visitors each year.

**Use of English**

Прoчитайте текст и вставьте вместо каждого пропуска, обозначенного буквами A–F, подходящее слово, выбрав его из списка. Каждое из этих слов может быть использовано только один раз. Два слова в списке 1–8 лишние.

### **The Cathedral of Christ the Saviour**

The **Cathedral of Christ the Saviour** in Moscow has a unique and complex history. It was originally built in the 19th century as a **A** \_\_\_\_\_\_ symbol of victory after the defeat of Napoleon’s army. Many important religious and cultural events **B** \_\_\_\_\_\_ place here, making it one of Russia’s most famous churches.

However, in 1931, the Soviet government ordered its demolition, and the cathedral **C** \_\_\_\_\_\_, replaced by a swimming pool. Decades later, efforts began to reconstruct it, and in 2000, the new cathedral **D** \_\_\_\_\_\_ its doors to the public. The building remains a **E** \_\_\_\_\_\_ element of Moscow’s skyline and attracts visitors with its impressive architecture. Today, it is considered a **F** \_\_\_\_\_\_ landmark in the city.

**Word Choices:**

1. traditional
2. enjoyed
3. attraction
4. romantic
5. opened
6. took
7. destroyed
8. important

**Вариант 2**

**Reading Comprehension**

 Установите соответствие между текстами A–E и рубриками 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику только один раз. В задании одна рубрика лишняя.

1. **Historical celebrations**
2. **Geographical diversity**
3. **Native Russian animals**
4. **Architectural wonders**
5. **National cuisine**
6. **Extreme weather patterns**

### **Texts**

**A.** Russia’s vast landscape includes everything from icy Arctic tundras to rolling green plains and subtropical coastlines. The Caucasus Mountains form a natural barrier between Russia and its southern neighbors, while the Siberian taiga, the largest forest in the world, stretches across thousands of kilometers.

**B.** The Victory Day celebration on May 9 is one of the most significant events in Russia, commemorating the Soviet Union’s victory in World War II. The day is marked by grand military parades, fireworks, and the Immortal Regiment march, where people carry portraits of their ancestors who fought in the war.

**C.** Russia is home to many unique species, including the Eurasian lynx, a stealthy predator that thrives in dense forests. Another fascinating native animal is the musk deer, which is known for its long fangs rather than traditional antlers. Many of these species have adapted to Russia’s harsh climates.

**D.** The architectural beauty of Russia can be seen in its historical landmarks. One of the most striking is the Kazan Kremlin, a UNESCO World Heritage site that blends Russian and Islamic architectural styles. Another breathtaking location is the Winter Palace in St. Petersburg, which served as the residence of the Russian emperors.

**E.** Russian cuisine varies by region, but certain dishes are beloved nationwide. One example is okroshka, a refreshing cold soup made with raw vegetables, boiled potatoes, and kvass. Another staple is pirozhki, small baked or fried buns filled with meat, potatoes, or fruit.

**Use of English**

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### **The Tretyakov Gallery**

The **Tretyakov Gallery** is one of Russia’s most prestigious art institutions. Originally established as a **A** \_\_\_\_\_\_ initiative by Pavel Tretyakov, a wealthy merchant, it gradually expanded into a world-class museum. The gallery **B** \_\_\_\_\_\_ a comprehensive collection of Russian paintings, including iconic works by Repin and Vasnetsov.

During times of war, parts of the collection **C** \_\_\_\_\_\_ to protect them from potential destruction. Today, the museum **D** \_\_\_\_\_\_ among the most respected art institutions globally. The gallery is often **E** \_\_\_\_\_\_ as an essential destination for art enthusiasts. It remains a **F** \_\_\_\_\_\_ place to experience the evolution of Russian artistic heritage.

**Word Choices:**

1. private
2. relocated
3. significant
4. exhibits
5. discussed
6. ranks
7. preserved
8. influential

**Вариант 3**

**Reading Comprehension**

Установите соответствие между текстами A–E и рубриками 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику только один раз. В задании одна рубрика лишняя.

1. **Cultural traditions**
2. **Diverse natural landscapes**
3. **Unique wildlife**
4. **Notable historic sites**
5. **Famous Russian cuisine**
6. **Challenging climate**

### **Texts**

**A.** Russia’s vast expanse includes breathtaking landscapes, from the icy tundra of Siberia to the lush forests of the European part of the country. The Ural Mountains serve as a natural border between Europe and Asia, while the Kamchatka Peninsula is home to over 300 volcanoes, some of which are still active.

**B.** One of the most cherished Russian traditions is New Year’s Eve, which is considered even more significant than Christmas. Families gather for lavish feasts, children wait for Ded Moroz (Grandfather Frost) to bring presents, and at midnight, millions of people watch the president’s televised address before fireworks light up the sky.

**C.** Russia’s wildlife includes species that have adapted to its extreme climate. The Siberian tiger, the world’s largest feline, roams the dense forests of the Far East. Meanwhile, the Arctic fox, with its thick fur coat, thrives in the freezing conditions of the Russian tundra.

**D.** Among Russia’s most famous historical landmarks is the Church of the Savior on Spilled Blood in St. Petersburg, known for its vividly decorated onion domes. Another must-visit site is the Golden Ring, a route of ancient towns featuring medieval churches, monasteries, and fortresses that reveal the country’s rich past.

**E.** Russian cuisine is rich in flavors and traditions, offering both simple peasant food and elaborate festive meals. A staple dish is pelmeni, small dumplings filled with minced meat, served with butter or sour cream. Another well-loved treat is medovik, a layered honey cake that melts in the mouth.

**Use of English**

Прoчитайте текст и вставьте вместо каждого пропуска, обозначенного буквами A–F, подходящее слово, выбрав его из списка. Каждое из этих слов может быть использовано только один раз. Два слова в списке 1–8 лишние.

### **The Moscow Metro**

The **Moscow Metro** is one of the most efficient and architecturally remarkable underground systems in the world. Conceived as a **A** \_\_\_\_\_\_ project in the early 20th century, it was meant to demonstrate Soviet engineering prowess. Architects and designers **B** \_\_\_\_\_\_ every station with elaborate mosaics, sculptures, and chandeliers.

Over the decades, the metro **C** \_\_\_\_\_\_ several expansions to accommodate the city’s growing population. Today, it is one of the busiest **D** \_\_\_\_\_\_ networks in the world. The beauty and historical significance of its stations have been **E** \_\_\_\_\_\_ by visitors and researchers alike. Riding the Moscow Metro remains a **F** \_\_\_\_\_\_ experience for both locals and tourists.

**Word Choices:**

1. monumental
2. designed
3. admired
4. underwent
5. discussed
6. transportation
7. hosted
8. iconic

**Вариант 4**

**Reading Comprehension**

Установите соответствие между текстами A–E и рубриками 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику только один раз. В задании одна рубрика лишняя.

1. **Harsh weather conditions**
2. **Festivals and celebrations**
3. **Famous Russian landmarks**
4. **Endangered animals**
5. **Traditional food and drinks**
6. **Natural wonders**

### **Texts**

**A.** Russia is known for its extreme weather conditions, especially in regions like Siberia, where winter temperatures can plummet below –50°C. The city of Yakutsk is considered the coldest inhabited place on Earth. Summers, on the other hand, can be surprisingly warm, especially in the southern parts of the country.

**B.** Maslenitsa, often referred to as the Russian Pancake Week, is a vibrant celebration marking the end of winter. Families prepare stacks of golden blini, symbolizing the sun, and take part in traditional activities such as sledding, singing folk songs, and burning a straw effigy to welcome spring.

**C.** The Kremlin in Moscow is one of the most historically significant landmarks in Russia, serving as the seat of government for centuries. Another iconic location is the Hermitage Museum in St. Petersburg, which houses millions of priceless artworks, including masterpieces by Da Vinci, Rembrandt, and Van Gogh.

**D.** Russia is home to many endangered species, including the Amur leopard, one of the rarest big cats in the world. With fewer than 120 individuals left in the wild, conservationists are working tirelessly to protect them. Other vulnerable species include the saiga antelope, known for its unusual, tube-shaped nose.

**E.** Russian cuisine offers a wide array of hearty dishes, many designed to provide warmth in harsh winters. One of the most beloved soups is borscht, made with beets and cabbage, often topped with sour cream. Another popular dish is kvas, a fermented bread drink that has been enjoyed in Russia for centuries.

**Use of English**

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### **The Peter and Paul Fortress**

The **Peter and Paul Fortress** in St. Petersburg stands as a **A** \_\_\_\_\_\_ symbol of Russia’s imperial past. It was originally constructed to defend the city from invaders, but over time, it **B** \_\_\_\_\_\_ another purpose, becoming a high-security prison for political dissidents.

Many historical figures **C** \_\_\_\_\_\_ time within its walls, including revolutionaries and intellectuals. The fortress also contains a cathedral, which **D** \_\_\_\_\_\_ the tombs of Russian emperors. The site has been **E** \_\_\_\_\_\_ as an important part of national heritage and remains one of the most **F** \_\_\_\_\_\_ historical landmarks in Russia.

**Word Choices:**

1. underwent
2. imprisonment
3. designated
4. significant
5. spent
6. defensive
7. preserves
8. explored